



Permanent Exclusion and Suspension Policy

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Applicable to	Governors, staff, students and parents
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Contents

1. Aims	2
2. Legislation and statutory guidance	2
3. The decision to permanently exclude or suspend	3
4. Definition	3
5. Roles and responsibilities	3
6. Considering the reinstatement of a pupil	4
7. An independent review.....	5
8. School registers.....	7
9. Returning from a suspension	7
10. Monitoring arrangements.....	7
11. Links with other policies	8

1. Aims

Our school aims to ensure that:

- The permanent exclusion or suspension process is applied fairly and consistently
- The permanent exclusion or suspension process is understood by governors, staff, parents and pupils
- Pupils in school are safe and happy
- Pupils do not become NEET (not in education, employment or training)

2. Legislation and statutory guidance

This policy is based on statutory guidance from the Department for Education: Exclusion from maintained schools, academies and pupil referral units (PRUs) in England.

It is based on the following legislation, which outline schools' powers to permanently exclude or suspend pupils:

- Section 52 of the Education Act 2002, as amended by the Education Act 2011
- The School Discipline (Pupil Exclusions and Reviews) (England) Regulations 2012
- Sections 64-68 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998

In addition, the policy is based on:

- Part 7, chapter 2 of the Education and Inspections Act 2006, which looks at parental responsibility for exclude/suspend/suspended pupils
- Section 579 of the Education Act 1996, which defines 'school day'
- The Education (Provision of Full-Time Education for Excluded Pupils) (England) Regulations 2007, as amended by The Education (Provision of Full-Time Education for Excluded Pupils) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2014

This policy complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

3. The decision to permanently exclude or suspend

Only the Principal, or person acting with the Principal's authority, can permanently exclude or suspend a pupil from school. A permanent exclusion will be taken as a last resort.

Our school is aware that off-rolling is unlawful. Ofsted defines off-rolling as:

“...the practice of removing a pupil from the school roll without a formal, permanent exclusion or by encouraging a parent to remove their child from the school roll, when the removal is primarily in the interests of the school rather than in the best interests of the pupil.”

We are committed to following all statutory permanent exclusion or suspension procedures to ensure that every child receives an education in a safe and caring environment.

A decision to permanently exclude or suspend a pupil will be taken only:

- In response to serious or persistent breaches of the school's behaviour policy, **and**
- If allowing the pupil to remain in school would seriously harm the education or welfare of others

Before deciding whether to permanently exclude or suspend a pupil, the Principal will:

- Consider all the relevant facts and evidence, including whether the incident(s) leading to the permanent exclusion or suspension were provoked
- Allow the pupil to give their version of events
- Consider if the pupil has special educational needs (SEN)

4. Definition

For the purposes of permanent exclusions or suspensions, school day is defined as any day on which there is a school session. Therefore, INSET or staff training days do not count as a school day.

5. Roles and responsibilities

5.1 The Principal

Informing parents

The Principal will immediately provide the following information, in writing, to the parents of a permanently excluded or suspended pupil:

- The reason(s) for the permanent exclusion or suspension
- The length of a suspension or, for a permanent exclusion, the fact that it is permanent
- Information about parents' right to make representations about the permanent exclusion or suspension to the governing board and how the pupil may be involved in this
- Where there is a legal requirement for the governing board to meet to consider the reinstatement of a pupil, and that parents have a right to attend a meeting, be represented at a meeting (at their own expense) and to bring a friend

The Principal will also notify parents by the end of the afternoon session on the day their child is permanently excluded or suspended that for the first 5 school days of a permanent exclusion or suspension, or until the start date of any alternative provision where this is earlier, parents are legally required to ensure that their child is not present in a public place during school hours without a good reason. Parents may be given a fixed penalty notice or prosecuted if they fail to do this.

If alternative provision is being arranged, the following information will be included when notifying parents of a permanent exclusion or suspension:

- The start date for any provision of full-time education that has been arranged
- The start and finish times of any such provision, including the times for morning and afternoon sessions, where relevant
- The address at which the provision will take place
- Any information required by the pupil to identify the person they should report to on the first day

Where this information on alternative provision is not reasonably ascertainable by the end of the afternoon session, it may be provided in a subsequent notice, but it will be provided no later than 48 hours before the provision is due to start. The only exception to this is where alternative provision is to be provided before the sixth day of a permanent exclusion, in which case the information can be provided with less than 48 hours' notice with parents' consent.

Informing the governing board and local authority

The Principal will immediately notify the governing board and the local authority (LA) of:

- A permanent exclusion, including when a suspension is made permanent
- Suspensions which would result in the pupil being suspended for more than 5 school days (or more than 10 lunchtimes) in a term
- Permanent exclusions or suspensions which would result in the pupil missing a public examination

For a permanent exclusion, if the pupil lives outside the LA in which the school is located, the Principal will also immediately inform the pupil's 'home authority' of the permanent exclusion/suspension and the reason(s) for it without delay.

For all other permanent exclusions or suspensions, the Principal will notify the governing board and LA once a term.

5.2 The governing board

Responsibilities regarding permanent exclusions is delegated to the Discipline Committee, this can be fewer than 3 governors.

The discipline committee has a duty to consider the reinstatement of a permanently excluded or suspended pupil (see section 6).

Provision does not have to be arranged for pupils in the final year of compulsory education who do not have any further public examinations to sit.

5.3 The LA

For permanent exclusions, the LA is responsible for arranging suitable full-time education to begin no later than the sixth day of the permanent exclusion.

6. Considering the reinstatement of a pupil

Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of a permanently excluded or suspended pupil within 15 school days of receiving the notice of the permanent exclusion or suspension if:

- The exclusion is permanent
- It is a suspension which would bring the pupil's total number of school days of suspension to more than 15 in a term
- It would result in a pupil missing a public examination

If requested to do so by parents, the Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of a permanently excluded or suspended pupil within 50 school days of receiving notice of the permanent exclusion or suspension if the pupil would be permanently excluded or suspended from school for more than 5 school days, but less than 15, in a single term.

Where a permanent exclusion or suspension would result in a pupil missing a public examination, the Discipline Committee will consider the reinstatement of the pupil before the date of the examination. If this is not practicable, the Discipline Committee will consider the permanent exclusion or suspension and decide whether or not to reinstate the pupil.

The Discipline Committee can either:

- Decline to reinstate the pupil, or
- Direct the reinstatement of the pupil immediately, or on a particular date

In reaching a decision, the Discipline Committee will consider whether the permanent exclusion was lawful, reasonable and procedurally fair and whether the Principal followed their legal duties. They will decide whether or not a fact is true 'on the balance of probabilities', which differs from the criminal standard of 'beyond reasonable doubt', as well as any evidence that was presented in relation to the decision to permanently exclude.

Minutes will be taken of the meeting, and a record of evidence considered kept. The outcome will also be recorded on the pupil's educational record.

The Discipline Committee will notify, in writing, the Principal, parents and the LA of its decision, along with reasons for its decision, without delay.

Where an exclusion is permanent, the Discipline Committee decision will also include the following:

- The fact that it is permanent
- Notice of parents' right to ask for the decision to be reviewed by an independent review panel, and:
 - The date by which an application for an independent review must be made
 - The name and address to whom an application for a review should be submitted
 - That any application should set out the grounds on which it is being made and that, where appropriate, reference to how the pupil's SEN are considered to be relevant to the exclusion
 - That, regardless of whether the permanently exclude or suspended pupil has recognised SEN, parents have a right to require Pathfinder Schools Trust to appoint an SEN expert to attend the review
 - Details of the role of the SEN expert and that there would be no cost to parents for this appointment
 - That parents must make clear if they wish for an SEN expert to be appointed in any application for a review
 - That parents may, at their own expense, appoint someone to make written and/or oral representations to the panel, and parents may also bring a friend to the review
- That if parents believe that the permanent exclusion has occurred as a result of discrimination, they may make a claim under the Equality Act 2010 to the first-tier tribunal (special educational needs and disability), in the case of disability discrimination, or the county court, in the case of other forms of discrimination. A claim of discrimination made under these routes should be lodged within 6 months of the date on which the discrimination is alleged to have taken place

7. An independent review

If parents apply for an independent review, Pathfinder Schools Trust will arrange for an independent panel to review the decision of the governing board not to reinstate a permanently excluded or suspended pupil.

Applications for an independent review must be made within 15 school days of notice being given to the parents by the Discipline Committee of its decision to not reinstate a pupil.

A panel of 3 or 5 members will be constituted with representatives from each of the categories below. Where a 5-member panel is constituted, 2 members will come from the school governors category and 2 members will come from the Principal category.

- A lay member to chair the panel who has not worked in any school in a paid capacity, disregarding any experience as a school governor or volunteer
- School governors who have served as a governor for at least 12 consecutive months in the last 5 years, provided they have not been teachers or Principals during this time
- Principals or individuals who have been a Principal within the last 5 years

A person may not serve as a member of a review panel if they:

- Are a director of the Pathfinder Schools Trust or on the Montsaye governing board
- Are the Principal of the excluding school, or have held this position in the last 5 years
- Are an employee of Pathfinder Schools Trust, or on the Montsaye governing board (unless they are employed as a Principal at another school)
- Have, or at any time have had, any connection with Pathfinder Schools Trust, Montsaye governing board, parents or pupil, or the incident leading to the exclusion, which might reasonably be taken to raise doubts about their impartiality
- Have not had the required training within the last 2 years (see appendix 1 for what training must cover)

A clerk will be appointed to the panel.

The independent panel will decide one of the following:

- Uphold the governing board's decision
- Recommend that the governing board reconsiders reinstatement
- Quash the governing board's decision and direct that they reconsider reinstatement (only when the decision is judged to be flawed)

The panel's decision can be decided by a majority vote. In the case of a tied decision, the chair has the casting vote.

8. School registers

A pupil's name will be removed from the school admissions register if:

- 15 school days have passed since the parents were notified of the exclusion panel's decision to not reinstate the pupil and no application has been made for an independent review panel, or
- The parents have stated in writing that they will not be applying for an independent review panel

Where an application for an independent review has been made, the governing board will wait until that review has concluded before removing a pupil's name from the register.

Where alternative provision has been made for a permanently excluded or suspended pupil and they attend it, code B (education off-site) or code D (dual registration) will be used on the attendance register.

Where permanently excluded or suspended pupils are not attending alternative provision, code E (absent) will be used.

9. Returning from a fixed-term suspension

Following a fixed-term suspension, a re-integration meeting will be held involving the pupil, parents, a member of senior staff and other staff, where appropriate.

When a pupil returns from a fixed-term suspension, the school can put a pupil 'on report'.

10. Monitoring arrangements

The Assistant Vice Principal monitors the number of permanent exclusions or suspensions every term and reports back to the Principal and governors. They also liaise with the local authority to ensure suitable full-time education for permanently excluded or suspended pupils.

This policy will be reviewed by the Assistant Vice Principal annually. At every review, the policy will be shared with the governing board.

11. Links with other policies

This permanent exclusions and suspensions policy is linked to our

- Behaviour policy
- SEN policy and information report

Appendix 1: Independent review panel training

Pathfinder Schools Trust must ensure that all members of an independent review panel and clerks have received training within the 2 years prior to the date of the review.

Training must have covered:

- The requirements of the primary legislation, regulations and statutory guidance governing exclusions, which would include an understanding of how the principles applicable in an application for judicial review relate to the panel's decision making
- The need for the panel to observe procedural fairness and the rules of natural justice
- The role of the chair and the clerk of a review panel
- The duties of Principals, governing boards and the panel under the Equality Act 2010
- The effect of section 6 of the Human Rights Act 1998 (acts of public authorities unlawful if not compatible with certain human rights) and the need to act in a manner compatible with human rights protected by that Act